國立中央大學九十學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 生命科學系 不分組 科目: 微生物學 共 / 頁 第 / 頁

(Total 100 points)

- 1. Please describe the greatest accomplishment in the area of Microbiology by the following scientists. (4 points each; total 32 points)
 - 1.Anton van Leeuwenhoek
 - 2.Robert Koch
 - 3.Louis Pasteur
 - 4. Sergei N. Winogradsky
 - 5. Alexander Fleming
 - 6. Robert Gallo & Montagnier
 - 7. Howard Temin & David Baltimore
 - 8. Kary Mullis
- 2. Assume you want to grow a culture to 10⁸ cells/ml in 3 hour. The generation time is 30 min. What should be the starting cell density? (4 points)
- 3. CO₂ and CH₄ are two major gases responsible for global warming. What types of microorganisms are involved in the formation or consumption of them. Please describe the enzymatic reactions related to the properties (6 points each) (total 12 points)
- 4. Please explain and compare the physiological change from aerobic to anaerobic growth by facultative anaerobes in the following reactions: (4 points each, total 12 points)
- (1) acetyl-CoA formation from pyruvate
- (2) TCA cycle
- (3) electron transport chain (in respiration)
- 5. You are going to write a research proposal to study the microhial diversity in the seashore before and after the oil leaking from in 整丁 happened in the end of January, 2001 (see the news below). In this proposal, you also would like to identify the microorganisms are capable to degrade petroleum hydrocarbons. Then, you plan to make a microbial reagent containing the microorganism(s) that you identified for bioremediation purpose. What will the major experiments you conduct in this proposal to reach the three major goals? (10+10+5 points)

(News: 2001 年 1 月 14 日希臘藉貨輪「阿瑪斯號」在墾丁鵝鑾鼻東方近海攔淺,經過約二十天無人聞問,燃料外洩,鵝鑾鼻海域油污三公里,油污洩漏造成龍盤自然生態保護區沿岸的生態浩劫。珊瑚礁群盡油垢,魚貝蝦蟹死亡不少。風強浪大,船身斷雨截,除污工作緩慢,生態遭破壞。)

6. You are assigned to find out the pathogen caused disease in Wu's family (see news below). How do you prove the disease is or is not caused by Coxsakievirus. (15 points)

(News)

花蓮怪病疑似腸病毒 中央日報花蓮訊

2001

(黄妙雲·臺北訊)針對花蓮吳木桂夫婦疑似感染怪病致死一事,衛生署疾病管例可長許國雄昨日表示,已派遣相關人員前往花蓮展開調查,將進行屍體解剖和採檢工作。期登則朝毒物污染、食物:病毒感染等方向進行,並將環境因素列爲主要調查重點,檢驗結果

(黃妙雲·臺北訊)花蓮吳木桂夫婦疑似因感染怪病致死事件,據專家側面了解、有可能是腸病毒之一的克沙奇病毒在作怪。專家表示,在臺北榮民總醫院接受緊急治療的吳家小女兒吳欣燕,其白血球數值下降很快,又有感曾症狀,符合感染症狀,有可能是感染到腸病毒之一的克沙奇病毒所致。專家指出,由於患者的病程變化相當快,白血球數值持續下降且偏低,又有感曾症狀,再經臺北榮總的血紅素,白血球、紅血球、肝腎功能、鈣離子、心電圖、腦幹、抽血、發尿等詳細檢查後,初步研判患者中毒的可能性低,有可能是克沙奇病毒導致發病。