

國立中央大學八十八學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別：工業管理研究所 甲乙組 科目：統計學 共 / 頁 第 / 頁

1. Judge if each of the following statement is correct. If not, correct it.

(No explanation No credit)

- (i) [10.5, 16.9] is the 95% confidence interval for mean  $\mu$ . Then  $\mu$  has 95% chance to be in [10.5, 16.9]. {8%}

- (ii) To use Z-statistic to test  $H_0: \bar{X}=0$  vs  $\bar{X} \neq 0$ , we must compare  $Z$  with  $Z_{\alpha/2}$  from the normal table. If  $|Z| > |Z_{\alpha/2}|$ , we reject  $H_0$  where

(iii) Only Type I and Type II errors are needed to determine the sample size.

- (iii) Only Type I and Type II errors are needed to determine the sample size for checking if the mean is shifted. (8%)

2.  $X \sim N(4, 9)$  and  $Y \sim N(10, 16)$  find  $\Pr(X+Y \leq 20) = ?$  (16%)

3. Explain the sufficiency in plain language. (No credit if your explanation is over 5 lines) (12%)

4. Give three methods for estimating the dispersion in a population and explain their relationships in a normal distribution. (20%)

5.  $X \sim \text{Poisson}(\lambda = 0.5)$  and  $Y \sim \text{Poisson}(\lambda = 1.5)$  find  $P(X+Y=3) = ?$   
(16%)

6. Explain why we need more samples to estimate the mean. (No credit if your explanation is over 5 lines) (12%)

TABLE A-1 Cumulative Probabilities of the Standard Normal Distribution

Entry is area A under the standard normal curve from  $-\infty$  to  $-z_0$ .

