## 國立中央大學八十八學年度碩士班研究生入學試題卷

所別: 機械工程研究所 乙組 科目: 機械製造 共2頁第/頁

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- (1). What are some of the possible means of classifying metal deformation processes? (3%)
- (2) Why is it undesirable to minimize friction between the workpiece and tooling in a rolling operation? (3%)
- (3). Why is speed synchronization of the various rolls so vitally important in a continuous or multistand rolling mill? (3%)
- (4) What is the difference between open-die and impression-die forging? (3%)
- (5). For what types of forging products or conditions might a press be preferred over a hammer? (3%)
- (6). What are some possible objectives of near-net-shape forging? (3%)
- (7). What property of a hibricant is critical in extrusion that might not be required for processes such as forging? (3%)
- (8). What is progressive die set? (2%)
- (9). Why are rods generally drawn on draw benches, while wire is drawn on draw block machines? (2%)

參考用

2 .

- (1) 試列舉並說明5種金屬粉末之製造方法。(10%)。
- (2) 試解釋鋁合金之固溶處理(Solid Solution Treatment)。淬火(Quenching)及時效處理(Aging Treatment)。爲了讓熱處理型鋁合金達到很高的析出硬化(Precipitation Hardening),熱處理之要額爲何?(10%)
- (3) 試說明金屬表面處理中陽極處理(Anodizing)及電鍍(Electroplating) 之原理。(5%)
- 3. (i) 敘述延性鑄鐵和灰口鐵在機械性質,物理性質, 石墨形態和生產製程的主要差異。8%
  - (2) 汽車的煞車盤應選用上述何種鑄鐵,爲什麼 ?4%
  - (3) 敘述殼模(shell mold)和精密鑄造(investment casting)用陶殼模的主要差異!6%
  - (4) Al-Si, Al-Cu 和 Al-Mg 等鋁合金,那一種鋁合金鑄造性最佳(包括流動性和鑄件完整性),為什麼 ?7%

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4.

- (1) 試說明切削刀具材料最需要的幾種特性。(5%)
- (2) 試説明鑽石刀具的特性和其使用上的限制。 (5%)
- (3) 切削刀具的刀腹面上的境界磨耗(溝槽磨耗)、其形成的可能 原因為何? (10%)
- (4) 放電加工時的極間間隙大小與絶緣液的性質有何關連?(5%)