（註：中英文作答均可）

1. Describe each of the following terms: (30%)
   ambiguity, dialect, discourse, morpheme, native speaker,
   orthography, part of speech, phoneme, pragmatics, *wh*-question

2. What is the distinction between open-class and closed-class words?
   Give an example of each. (10%)

3. What is the distinction between inflectional and derivational morphology?
   Give an example of each. (10%)

4. Draw tree diagrams for the following sentences: (10%)
   a. *The dog chased a toad in the park.*
   b. *The people in the room will move the desk into the hall.*

5. Explain homophony and give an example. (10%)

6. What is the Message Model of linguistic communication? (10%)

7. What is psycholinguistics? Illustrate with Chomsky's three models. (10%)

8. Why does Chomsky posit *University Grammar* (or the *Language Acquisition Device*)? (10%)

參考用