

國立中央大學 108 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

所別：數學系碩士班 應用數學組（一般生）

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數學系碩士班 應用數學組（在職生）

科目：微積分

本科考試禁用計算器

Problem 1. (12%) Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin x \right)^{\arctan \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x}}$ .

Problem 2. (12%) Find  $\frac{d}{dx} \int_{\arccos x}^{\exp(x^2)} \frac{u^2}{4+u^4} du$  for  $-1 < x < 1$ .

Problem 3. (12%) Evaluate  $\int_0^1 x^2 \arctan x dx$  using integration by parts with  $u = x^2$  and  $dv = \arctan x dx$ .

Problem 4. (12%) Find the indefinite integral  $\int \frac{dx}{x^n(x-1)}$ , where  $n$  is a positive integer.

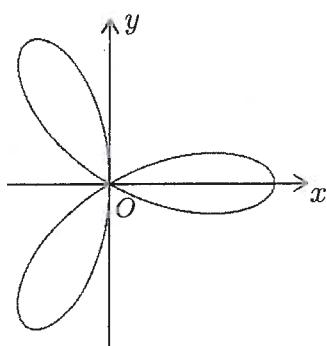
Problem 5. (12%) Evaluate  $\int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{dx}{3+2\cos(4x)}$ .

Problem 6. (10%) Find the Maclaurin series of the function  $y = \frac{\arctan x}{1-x}$ . Note that you need to specify the interval of convergence of the Maclaurin series.

Problem 7. (10%) Find the maximum of  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  subject to the constraints  $x - y - 1 = y^2 - z^2 = 0$ .

Problem 8. (10%) Let  $T$  be the trapezoid with vertices  $(1, 1)$ ,  $(2, 2)$ ,  $(2, 0)$  and  $(4, 0)$ . Evaluate the double integral  $\iint_T e^{(y-x)/(y+x)} dA$  by transforming to polar coordinates.

Problem 9. (10%) Let  $C$  be the polar curve with polar representation  $r = \cos 3\theta$ ,  $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$  (see the Figure below).



Find the area enclosed by the curve.