國立中央大學99學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷

所別:機械工程學系碩士班 丁組(系統)(一般生) 科目:自動控制 共 2 頁 第 1 頁 光機電工程研究所碩士班 甲組(機電系統控制)(一般生) *請在試卷答案卷(卡)內作答 生物醫學工程研究所碩士班 不分組(一般生) *本科考試可使用計算器,廠牌、功能不拘

- 1. A unity feedback system with open-loop transfer function 1/(s+4) is controlled by an integral controller of gain K_I. Please find the range of values of K_I for which system is underdamped. (20pts)
- 2. Please answer the following question according to Figure 1:
 - (a) Qualitatively plot the root loci of a system having 3 stable poles with a zero at A, B, C, respectively (5 pts). What is your observation regarding to moving a zero from A, B to C? (5 pts).

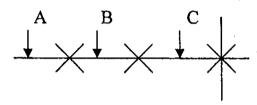


Figure 1

- (b) If the pole at the origin is a controller pole and its zero is located at C, what controller is this (5 pts)? What does the controller do (5 pts)?
- 3. Consider a unity feedback system, as shown in Figure 2, with a closed-loop transfer function being C(s)/R(s)=(Ks+b)/(s²+as+b). (a) Determine E(s)/R(s) (5 pts). (b) Determine its open loop transfer function (10 pts). (c) Find static velocity error constant K_v (5 pts)

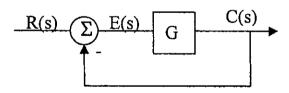


Figure 2

4. Consider the feedback system as shown in Figure 3 (in next page). If

$$G(s) = \frac{\sqrt{34}}{s(s+1)(s+4)},$$

please

- (a) draw the polar plot for G(s) as clear as possible (8pt),
- (b) find the gain margin (3pt) and phase margin (6pt) for G(s), and
- (c) find the range for K to stabilize the overall system. (3pt)



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- 5. Consider the feedback system as shown in Figure 3. If the Bode plot of G(s) is shown in Figure 4, please answer the following questions.
 - (a) Is the overall closed system stable or unstable? (4pt) Why? (3pt) (Please explain your reasons as clear as possible.)
 - (b) What is the order of the G(s)? (3pt) Why? (3pt)
 - (c) For K=1, please find the steady state error for the system when the input is chosen as an unit step input (i.e. R(s)=1/s). (4pt) Why? (3pt)

