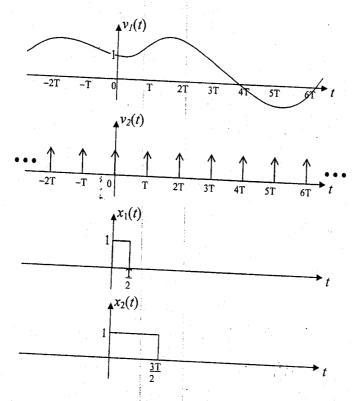
## 國立中央大學94學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷 所別:電機工程學系碩士班 丙組 科目: 信號與系統

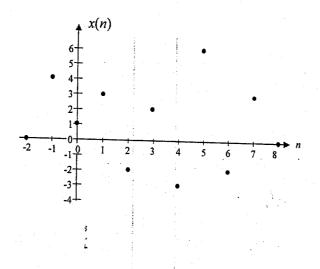
- 1. There were three function generators, designated FunGen1, FunGen2, and FunGen3.
  - (A) (5 %) At time 0, FunGen1 started to generate a 1-Hz sinusoidal wave. How many cycles of sinusoids would have been generated by FunGen1 at the time one hour after time 0?
  - (B) (7 %) FunGen2 also started to generate a 1-Hz sinusoidal wave at time 0, however, with a phase delay that kept increasing at a rate of 90 degree per second (i.e., 90°/s). How many cycles of sinusoids would have been generated by FunGen2 at the time one hour after time 0?
  - (C) (8 %) FunGen3 also started to generate a 1-Hz sinusoidal wave at time 0. However, the frequency kept increasing at a rate of 0.001 Hz per second. How many cycles of sinusoids would have been generated by FunGen3 at the time one hour after time 0?
- 2. The waveforms of  $v_1(t)$ ,  $v_2(t)$ ,  $x_1(t)$ , and  $x_2(t)$  are shown below. Let  $y_1(t) = v_1(t)$   $v_2(t)$ ,  $y_2(t) = y_1(t)$   $\oplus$   $x_1(t)$ , and  $y_3(t)$ =  $y_1(t) \oplus x_2(t)$ , where " $\oplus$ " represents convolution. Note:  $v_2(t) = \sum_{t=0}^{+\infty} \delta(t - nT)$ .
  - (A) (5 %) Sketch the waveforms of  $y_1(t)$ .
  - (B) (7 %) Sketch the waveforms of  $y_2(t)$ .
  - (C) (8 %) Sketch the waveforms of  $y_3(t)$ .



## 國立中央大學94學年度碩士班考試入學試題卷 共一頁 第一頁 所別:電機工程學系碩士班 丙組 科目:信號與系統

3. Let 
$$H(z) = \frac{(1+z^{-1})^2}{100-180z^{-1}-82z^{-2}}$$
 be the z transform of  $h(n)$ .

- (A) (10 %) Show the value of h(n) for n = 0 to 3.
- (B) (10 %) Is H(z) a low-pass or a high-pass filter? Why?
- 4. A linear time invariant system is characterized by  $y(n) = \frac{x(n-1) + 2x(n) + x(n+1)}{4}$ , where y(n) and x(n) are its output and input, respectively.
  - (A)(10%) In the discrete time domain, show the values of y(n) corresponding to x(n) shown below.
  - (B) (10 %) Sketch the frequency response of this system, which includes a magnitude response and a phase response.



5. (A) (10%) Let 
$$X(z) = \frac{z^4}{(z-1)^2}$$
 and  $Y(z) = \frac{z^{-3}}{(z+5)}$ . Find the inverse z transform of  $X(z)$  and  $Y(z)$ .

(B) (10 %) Solve the following difference equation:

$$x(n+2) - 5x(n+1) + 6x(n) = 7u(n)$$
, where  $x(0) = x(1) = 0$ , and  $u(n) = \begin{cases} 0 & n < 0 \\ 1 & n \ge 0 \end{cases}$ .